NEW JERSEY AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION
RUTGERS COOPERATIVE RESEARCH & EXTENSION

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Bulletin

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Landscape Plants Rated by Deer Resistance

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The following is a list of landscape plants rated according to their resistance to deer damage. The list was compiled with input from nursery and landscape professionals, Cooperative Extension personnel, and Master Gardeners in Northern N.J. Realizing that no plant is deer proof, plants in the *Rarely Damaged,* and *Seldom Rarely Damaged* categories would be best for landscapes prone to deer damage. Plants *Occasionally Severely Damaged* and *Frequently Severely Damaged* are often preferred by deer and should only be planted with additional protection such as the use of fencing, repellents, etc. Success of any of these plants in the landscape will depend on local deer populations and weather conditions.

Latin Name	Common Name
ANNUALS	
Rarely Damaged	
Ageratum houstonianum	Ageratum
Antirrhinum majus	Snapdragon
Brugmansia sp. (Datura)	Angel's Trumpet
Calendula sp.	Pot Marigold
Catharanthus rosea	Annual Vinca
Centaurea cineraria	Dusty Miller
Cleome sp.	Spider Flower
Consolida ambigua	Larkspur
Euphorbia marginata	Snow-on-the-Mountain
Helichrysum	Strawflower
Heliotropium arborescens	Heliotrope
Lobularia maritima	Sweet Alyssum
Matricaria sp.	False Camomile
Myosotis sylvatica	Forget-Me-Not
Nicotiana sp.	Flowering Tobacco
Papaver sp.	Poppy
Pimpinalla anisum	Anise
Rosmarinus officinalis	Rosemary
Seldom Severely Damaged	
Anethumus graveolens	Dill
Borage officinalis	Borage
Celosia sp.	Cock's Comb
Centaurea cyanus	Bachelor's Buttons
Cheiranthus sp.	Wallflower
Eschscholzia californica	California Poppy
Iberis umbellata	Candytuft
Lantana sp.	Lantana
Lobelia sp.	Lobelia
Matthiola sp.	Stocks
Ocimum basilicum	Basil
Perilla frutescens	Shiso
Petroselinum crispum	Parsley
Salvia	Salvia
Tagetes patula	French Marigold
Tropaeolum majus	Nasturtium
Verbena x hybrida	Verbena
Zinnia sp.	Zinnia
Occasionally Severely Damaged	
Begonia semperflorens	Wax Begonia
Coleus sp.	Coleus
Cosmos sp.	Cosmos
Dahlia sp.	Dahlia
Gerbera jamesonii	Gerbera Daisy
Helianthus sp.	Sunflower
Impatiens balsamina	Balsam, Touch-Me-Not
Impatiens walleriana	Impatiens
Ipomea sp.	Morning Glory
Pelargonium sp.	Geranium
Petunia sp.	Garden Petunia
Viola sp.	Pansy
BIENNIALS	
Rarely Damaged	
Digitalis purpurea	Common Foxglove
Seldom Severely Damaged	
Dianthus barbatus	Sweet William
Lunaria annua	Money Plant
Myosotis alpestris	Forget-Me-Not
Occasionally Severely Damaged	
Campanula medium	Canterbury Bells

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Latin Name	Common Name

BULBS

Rarely Damaged

Allium sp.	Ornamental Onion
Colchicum sp.	Autumn Crocus
Endymion sp.	Bluebell
Eranthus hyemalis	Winter Aconite
Fritilaria imperialis	Crown Imperial, Fritilia
Galanthus nivalis	Snowdrops
Narcissus sp.	Daffodil
Scilla siberica	Siberian Squill

Seldom Severely Damaged

Camassia leichtlini	Camassia
Canna sp.	Canna Lily
Colocasia esculenta	Elephant Ear
Crocus sp.	Crocus
Gladiolus sp.	Gladiolus
Gloriosa superba	Glory Lily
Hyacinthus sp.	Hyacinth
Muscari sp.	Grape Hyacinth
Oxalis sp.	Wood Sorrel
Zantedeschia sp.	Calla Lily

Occasionally Severely Damaged

Caladium sp.	Caladium
Lilium sp.	Garden Lily

Frequently Severely Damaged

Tulip sp.	Tulip

FERNS

Rarely Damaged

Athyrium goeringianum (nipponicum)	Japanese Painted Fern
Cyrtomium falcatum	Holly Fern
Dennstaedtia punctilobula	Hayscented Fern
Dryopteris marginalis	Wood Fern
Matteuccia struthiopteris	Ostrich Fern
Onoclea sensibilis	Sensitive Fern
Osmunda cinnamomea	Cinnamon Fern
Osmunda regalis	Royal Fern
Polystichum arcostichoides	Christmas Fern
Thelyptens noveboracensis	New York Fern

GROUNDCOVERS

Rarely Damaged

Aegopodium podagaria	Bishop's Weed
Ajuga reptans	Bugleweed
Arctostaphylos uva-ursi	Bearberry
Convallaria majalis	Lily of the Valley
Epimediurn sp.	Barrenwort
Galium odoratum (Asperula odorata)	Sweet Woodruff
Lamium sp.	Spotted Deadnettle
Pachysandra procumbens	Allegheny Spurge
Pachysandra terminalis	Pachysandra

Latin Name	Common Name

Seldom Severely Damaged

Ceratostigma plumbaginoides	Plumbago
Gaultheria procumbens	Creeping Wintergreen
Liriope sp.	Lilyturf
Vinca major	Large Periwinkle
Vinca minor	Periwinkle

Occasionally Severely Damaged

Euonymus fortunei	Wintercreeeper
Hedera helix	English Ivy

ORNAMENTAL GRASSES

Rarely Damaged

Acorus sp.	Japanese Sweet Flag
Andropogon sp.	Big Bluestem
Arrhenatherum elatius	Varigated Oat Grass
Arundo donax	Giant Reed
Calamagrostis sp.	Feather Reed Grass
Carex sp.	Japanese Sedge
Chasmanthium latifolium	Northern Sea Oats
Cortaderia selloana	Pampus Grass
Eragrostus curvula	Weeping Love Grass
Erianthus ravennae	Ravenna Grass
Fargesia sp.	Clump Bamboo
Festuca glauca	Blue Fescue
Hakonechloa macra	Hakonechloa
Helictotrichon sempervirens	Blue Oat Grass
Imperata cylindrica	Japanese Blood Grass
Juncus Effusus	Hard Rush
Koeleria glauca	Large Blue June Grass
Leymus arenarius glaucous	Lyme Grass
Miscanthus floridulis	Giant Japanese Silver Grass
Miscanthus sinensis	Japanese Silver Grass
Molinia caerulea	Purple Moor Grass
Molinia caerulea 'Variegata'	Variegated Purple Moor Grass
Panicum virgatum	Switch Grass
Pennisetum alopecuroides	Fountain Grass
Pennisetum orientale	Oriental Fountain Grass
Phyllostachys aurea	Golden Bamboo
Schizachyrium scoparium	Little Bluestem
Sorghastrum nutans	Indian Grass

Seldom Severely Damaged

Bambusa sp.	Bamboo
Carex pendula	Drooping Sedge
Hystrix patula	Bottlebrush Grass
Ophiopogon japonicus	Dwarf Mondo Grass
Phalaris arundinaceae	Ribbon Grass
Scirpus lacustris	Sedge

PERENNIALS

Rarely Damaged

Aconitum sp.	Monkshood
Agastache sp.	Anise Hyssop
Allium sp.	Ornamental Onion
Arabis caucasica	Rock-Cress

Latin Name	Common Name
Arisaema triphylum	Jack-in-the-pulpit
Armoracia rusticana	Horseradish
Artemisia dracunculus	Tarragon
Artemisia sp.	Silver Mound
Asarum canadense	Wild Ginger
Asarum europaeum	European Ginger
Aubretia deltoidea	Purple Rock-Cress
Aurinia saxatilis	Basket of Gold
Baptisia australis	False Indigo
Bruneria macrophylla (Brunnera)	Siberian Bugloss
Cactaceae sp.	Cactus
Coreopsis verticillata	Threadleaf Coreopsis
Corydalis sp.	Corydalis
Dicentra eximia	Fringed Bleeding Heart
Dicentra spectabilis	Bleeding Heart
Echinops ritro	Small Globe Thistle
Euphorbia sp. (except 'Chameleon')	Spurge
Helleborus sp.	Lenton or Christmas Rose
Hesperis matronalis	Dame's Rocket
Hyssopus officinalis	Hyssop
Iris sp. (may eat buds)	Iris
Lavandula sp.	Lavendar
Ligularia dentata	Bigleaf Goldenray
Ligularia 'The Rocket'	Rocket Ligularia
Limonium latifolium	Statice
Linaria vulgaris	Butter & Eggs
Lychnis coronaria	Rose Campion
Majorana	Marjoram
Marrubium vulgare	Horehound
Melissa officinalis	Lemon Balm
Mentha sp.	Mint
Myosotis sp.	Forget-Me-Not
Nepeta sp.	Catmint
Oreganum sp.	Oregano
Paeonia sp. (may eat buds)	Peony
Perovskio atriplicifolia	Russian Sage
Phlomis sp.	Greek Jerusalem Sage
Podophyllum	May Apple
Potentilla sp.	Potentilla, Cinquefoil
Pulmonaria sp.	Lungwort
Ranunculus sp.	Buttercup
Rodgersia sp.	Rodgers Flower
Ruta sp.	Rue
Salvia officinalis	Garden Sage
Santolina chamaecyparissus	Lavender-Cotton
Stachys byzantina	Lamb's Ear
Tanacetum vulgare	Common Tansy
Teucrium Chamaedrys	Germander
Thalictrum sp.	Meadow Rue
Thymus sp.	Thyme
Yucca filimentosa	Yucca

Seldom Severely Damaged

Achillea filipendulina	Yarrow
Achillea millefolium	Common Yarrow
Agapanthus sp.	African Lily
Alchemilla sp.	Ladys' Mantle
Anchusa sp.	Bugloss
Anemone x hybrida	Japanese Anemone
Anemonella thalictroides	Rue Anemone
Aquilegia sp.	Columbine
Armeria maritima	Sea Thrift
Asclepias incarnata	Swamp Milkweed
Asclepias tuberosa	Butterfly Weed
Asparagus officinalis	Asparagus
Aster sp.	Aster
Astilbe sp.	Astilbe
Bergenia sp.	Heartleaf Bergenia
Boltonia asteroides	White Boltonia
Cerastium	Snow-in-Summer
Chrysanthemum parthenium	Feverfew
Cimcifuga sp.	Snakeroot, Bugbane
Coreopsis lanceolata	Lance Coreopsis
Croscosmia sp.	Crocosmia
Cyclamen sp.	Cyclamen
Delphinium sp.	Delphinium
Dianthus sp.	Carnation, Pinks
Dictamus alba	Gas Plant
Digitalis grandiflora	Yellow Foxglove
Echinacea purpurea	Purple Coneflower
Erythronium	Trout Lily
Eupatorium coelestinurn	Mist Flower
Eupatorium rugosum	White Snakeroot
Geranium macrorrhizum	Hardy Geranium
Gypsophila sp.	Baby's Breath
Helenium autumnale	Sneezeweed
Heuchera sp.	Coralbells
Hypericum calycinum	St. John's Wort
Iberis sempervirens	Candytuft
Kirengeshoma palmata	Yellow Wax-Bells
Kniphofia tritoma	Red-Hot Poker
Liatris sp.	Blazing Star
Lobelia sp.	Cardinal Flower
Lupinus sp.	Lupine
Lychnis chalcedonica	Maltese Cross
Macleaya cordata	Plume Poppy
Mertensia virginica	Virginia Bluebells
Monarda didyma	Beebalm
Papaver orientale	Oriental Poppy
Patrinia scabiosifolia	Patrinia
Physostegia sp.	Obedient Plant
Polemonium caeruleum	Jacob's Ladder
Primula sp.	Primrose
Rheum rhabarbarum	Rhubarb
Rudbeckia sp.	Black-Eyed Susan
Salvia nemorosa	Meadow Sage
Saponaria sp.	Soapwort
Satureja montana	Savory
Scabiosa caucasica	Pincushin Flower
Sempervivum sp.	Hens and Chickens
Solidago sp.	Goldenrod
Stokesia laevis	Stokes' Aster
Symplocarpos foetidus	Skunk Cabbage
Tiarella cordifolia	Foam Flower
Tradescantia sp.	Spiderwort
Tricyrtis hirta	Toad Lily

Latin Name	Common Name
Trillium sp.	Trillium
Verbascum sp.	Mullein
Veronica sp.	Speedwell
Viola sp.	Violets

Occasionally Severely Damaged

Alcea sp.	Hollyhock
Aruncus sp.	Goat's Beard
Begonia grandis	Hardy Begonia
Bellis perennis	English Daisy
Campanula glomerata	Bellflower
Centaurea montana	Mountain Bluet
Chelone sp.	Pink Turtlehead
Chrysanthemum	Fall Mums
Chrysanthemum superbum	Shasta Daisy
Erigeron sp.	Fleabane
Euphorbia dulcis 'Chameleon'	Spurge
Filipendula sp.	Meadowsweet
Gaillardia sp.	Blanket Flower
Geranium clarkei	Hardy Geranium
Geranium sanguineum	Hardy Geranium
Geranium x cantabrigiense	Hardy Geranium
Geum sp.	Geum, Avens
Hemerocallis sp.	Daylily
Hibiscus moscheutos	Rose Mallow
Leucanthemum maximum	Shasta Daisy
Lysimachia clethroides	Gooseneck Loosestrife
Lythrum sp.	Purple Loosestrife
Oenethera sp.	Sundrops
Penstemon sp.	Penstemon
Phlox sp.	Phlox
Platycodon grandiflorus	Balloon Flower
Polygonatum sp.	Solomon's Seal
Sedum spectabile	Showy Sedum
Sidalcia malviflora	Checkermallow
Symphytum officinale	Comfrey
Trollius sp.	Globeflower

Frequently Severely Damaged

Eryngium sp.	Sea-Holly
Fragraria sp.	Strawberry
Geranium endressii	Hardy Geranium
Hosta sp.	Hosta
Pardancanda x norrisii	Candy Lily

SHRUBS

Rarely Damaged

Aralia spinosa	Devil's Walking Stick
Berberis sp.	Barberry
Buddleia sp.	Butterfly Bush
Buxus sempervirens	Common Boxwood
Calliuna sp.	Heather
Caryopteris clandonensis	Blue Mist Shrub
Cephalotaxus harringtonia	Japanese Plum Yew
Cytisus sp.	Broom
Daphne sp.	Daphne
Elaeagnus angustifolia	Russian Olive

Latin Name	Common Name
Erica sp.	Heath
Ilex x 'John T. Morris'	John T. Morris Holly
Ilex x 'Lydia Morris'	Lydia Morris Holly
Juniperus horizontalis 'Prince of Wales'	Prince of Wales Juniper
Juniperus scopulorum 'Moonglow'	Moonglow Juniper
Leucothoe fontanesiana	Drooping Leucothoe
Mahonia aquifolium	Oregon Grape Holly
Mahonia bealei	Leatherleaf Mahonia
Microbiota decussata	Russian Cypress
Myrica pensylvanica	Bayberry
Pieris floribunda	Mountain Pieris
Pieris japonica	Japanese Pieris, Andromeda
Potentilla fruticosa	Bush Cinquefoil
Rhus aromatica	Fragrant Sumac
Sambucus racemosa	Red Elderberry
Sarcoccoca hookeriana	Sweet Box
Skimmia japonica	Japanese Skimmia
Viburnum dentatum	Arrowwood Viburnum

Seldom Severely Damaged

Abelia sp.	Glossy Abelia
Abies balsamea	Dwarf Balsam Fir
Andromeda polifolia	Bog Rosemary
Aronia arbutifolia	Red Chokeberry
Aucuba japonica	Goldust Plant
Callicarpa sp.	Beautyberry
Calycanthus floridus	Common Sweetshrub
Calycanthus occidentalis	California Sweetshrub
Chaenomeles japonica	Japanese Flowering Quince
Clerodendrum fargesii	Harlequin Glorybower
Clethra sp.	Sweet Pepperbush
Cornus alba	Red Twigged Dogwood
Cornus sericea	Red Osier Dogwood
Corylus sp.	Hazelnut
Cotinus coggygria	Smokebush
Cotoneaster apiculatus	Cranberry Cotoneaster
Cotoneaster congestus	Pyrenees Cotoneaster
Cotoneaster dammeri	Bearberry Cotoneaster
Cotoneaster horizontalis	Rockspray Cotoneaster
Cotoneaster salicifolius	Willowleaf Cotoneaster
Deutzia sp.	Deutzia
Elaeagnus umbellatus	Autumn Olive
Enkianthus campanulatus	Redvein Enkianthus
Forsythia x intermedia	Forsythia
Fothergila sp.	Fothergillia
Halesia carolina	Carolina Silverbell
Hamamelis virginiana	Common Witchhazel
Hibiscus syriacus	Rose of Sharon
Hippophae rhamnoides	Sea Buckthorn
Hypericum prolificum	St. John's Wort
Ilex aquifolium	English Holly
Ilex cornuta	Chinese Holly
Ilex glabra	Inkberry
Ilex verticillata	Winterberry Holly
Itea virginica	Virginia Sweetspire
Juniperus chinensis 'Armstrongii'	Armstrong Juniper

Latin Name	Common Name
*Juniperus chinensis cv.**	Chinese Juniper
Juniperus chinensis 'Pfitzerana'	Pfitzer Juniper
*Juniperus horizontalis cv.**	Creeping Juniper
Juniperus horizontalis 'Youngstown'	Youngstown Andorra Juniper
Juniperus procumbens 'Nana'	Japanese Garden Juniper
Juniperus sabin cv.	Savin/Tam Juniper
*Juniperus scopulorum cv.**	Mountain Juniper
Juniperus squamata 'Blue Star'	Blue Star Juniper
*Juniperus squamata cv.**	Singleseed Juniper
Kerria japonica	Japanese Kerria
Kolkwitzia amabilis	Beautybush
Lagerstroemia indica	Crape Myrtle
Leucothoe axillaris	Coast Leucothoe
Ligustrurn sp.	Privet
Lindera benzoin	Spicebush
Magnolia x soulangiana	Saucer Magnolia
Osmanthus heterophyllus	Holly Osmanthus
Philadelphus coronarius	Sweet Mock Orange
Pinus mugo	Mugo Pine
Prunus laurocerasus	Cherry Laurel
Pyracantha coccinea	Firethorn
Rhammus sp.	Buckthorn
Ribes sp.	Currant
Rubus sp.	Brambles
Sambucus canadensis	Blueberry Elder, Sweet Elder
Spiraea japonica	Japanese Spirea
Spiraea prunifolia	Bridalwreath Spirea
Spiraea x bumalda	Anthony Waterer Spirea
Symphoricarpos albus	Snowberry
Symphoricarpos x chenaultii	Coralberry
Syringa reticulata	Japanese Tree Lilac
Syringa vulgaris	Common Lilac
Viburnum carlesii	Koreanspice Viburnum
Viburnum opulus	Cranberry Bush
Viburnum plicatum tomentosurn	Doublefile Viburnum
Viburnum prunifolium	Blackhaw Viburnum
Viburnum rhytidophyllum	Leatherleaf Viburnum
Viburnum x juddii	Judd Viburnum
Weigela florida	Weigela

Occasionally Severely Damaged

Cornus racemosa	Panicled Dogwood
Cornus sanguinea	Bloodtwig Dogwood
Corylopsis glabrescens	Fragrant Winterhazel
Euonymus alata	Winged Euonymus
Euonymus japonica	Japanese Euonymus
Hydrangea arborescens	Smooth Hydrangea
Hydrangea macrophylla	Bigleaf Hydrangea
Hydrangea paniculata	Panicle Hydrangea
Hydrangea quercifolia	Oakleaf Hydrangea
Ilex crenata	Japanese Holly
Ilex x meserveae	Blue Holly
Juniperus conferta	Shore Juniper
Kalmia latifolia	Mountain Laurel
Nandina sp.	Heavenly Bamboo
Prunus x cistena	Purple Leaf Sand Cherry
Rhododendron carolinianum	Carolina Rhododendron
Rhododendron catawbiense	Catawba Rhododendron
Rhododendron maximum	Rosebay Rhododendron
*Rhododendron sp.**	Deciduous Azaleas
Rosa multiflora	Multiflora Rose
Rosa rugosa	Rugosa Rose
Rosa x hybrid	Hybrid Tea Rose
Syringa villosa	Late Lilac
Syringa x chinesis	Chinese Lilac
Syringa x persica	Persian Lilac
Vaccinum corymbosum	Highbush Blueberry

Frequently Severely Damaged

Euonymus fortunei	Wintercreeper
Rhododendron penclymenoides	Pinxterbloom Azalea
*Rhododendron sp.**	Evergreen Azaleas
*Rhododendron sp.**	Rhododendrons
Taxus sp.	Yews

TREES

Rarely Damaged

Aesculus parviflora	Bottlebrush Buckeye
Albizia julibrissin	Mimosa
Asimina triloba	Pawpaw
Betula nigra	River Birch
Betula papyrifera	Paper Birch
Cercidiphyllum japonicum	Katsura Tree
Ilex opaca	American Holly
Picea glauca 'Conica'	Dwarf Alberta Spruce
Pinus resinosa	Red Pine
Pinus rigida	Pitch Pine
Pinus thunbergiana	Japanese Black Pine

Seldom Severely Damaged

Acer griseurn	Paperbark Maple
Acer palmatum	Japanese Maple
Acer pensylvanicum	Striped Maple
Acer rubrum	Red Maple
Acer saccharum	Sugar Maple
Aesculus x carnea	Ruby Horsechestnut
Amelanchier arborea	Downy Serviceberry
Amelanchier canadensis	Shadbush
Amelanchier laevis	Allegheny Serviceberry
Betula albo-sinensis	Chinese Paper Birch
Betula jacquemontii	Himalayan Birch
Betula lutea	Yellow Birch
Betula pendula	European White Birch
Chaenomeles speciosa	Common Flowering Quince
Chamaecyparis pisifera	Japanese Falsecypress
Chionanthus retusus	Chinese Fringe Tree
Cornus kousa	Kousa Dogwood
Crataegus laevigata	English Hawthorn
Cryptomeria japonica	Japanese Cedar
Fagus sylvatica	European Beech
Fraximus pennsylvanica	Green Ash

*Check other rating categories to find additional species or cultivars of this genus.

Latin Name	Common Name
Fraxinus excelsior	European Ash
Gleditsia triacanthos	Honey Locust
Ilex x aquipernyi	Dragon Lady, San Jose Holly
Juniperus virginiana	Eastern Red Cedar
Koelreuteria paniculata	Goldenrain Tree
Liriodendron tulipifera	Tulip Tree
Metasequoia glyptostroboides	Dawn Redwood
Oxydendrum arboreum	Sourwood
Picea abies	Norway Spruce
Picea glauca	White Spruce
Picea omorika	Serbian Spruce
Picea pungens	Colorado Blue Spruce
Pinus densiflora	Japanese Red Pine
Pinus nigra	Austrian Pine
Pinus strobus	Eastern White Pine
Pinus sylvestris	Scotch Pine
Prunus serrulata	Japanese Flowering Cherry
Pseudotsuga menziesii	Douglas Fir
Salix matsudana tortuosa	Corkscrew Willow
Sassafras albidurn	Common Sassafras

Occasionally Severely Damaged

Abies balsamea	Balsam Fir
Abies concolor	White Fir
Abies fraseri	Fraser Fir
Acer platanoides	Norway Maple
Acer saccharinum	Silver Maple
Aesculus hippocastanum	Common Horsechestnut
Cedrus atlantica	Atlas Cedar
Cercis canadensis	Eastern Redbud
Chamaecyparis obtusa	Hinoki Cypress
Chamaecyparis thyoides	Atlantic White Cedar
Chionanthus virginicus	White Fringe Tree
Cornus alternifolia	Alternate-Leaved Dogwood
Cornus florida	Flowering Dogwood
Cornus mas	Cornelian Cherry
Cupressocyparis leyandii	Leyland Cypress
Ilex pernyi	Pernyi Holly
Ilex x 'Nellie R. Stevens'	Nellie Stevens Holly
Larix decidua	European Larch
Liquidambar styraciflua	Sweetgum

Latin Name	Common Name
Malus sp.	Apples
Prunus avium	Sweet Cherry
Pyrus calleryana	Callery Pear
Pyrus communis	Common Pear
Quercus alba	White Oak
Quercus prinus	Chestnut Oak
Quercus rubra	Northern Red Oak
Rhus typhina	Staghorn Sumac
Robinia pseudoacia	Black Locust
*Salix sp.**	Willows
Taxodium distichum	Bald Cypress
Thuja plicata	Western Arborvitae
Tilia americana	Basswood
Tilia cordata 'Greenspire'	Greenspire Littleleaf Linden
Tsuga canadensis	Eastern Hemlock
Tsuga caroliniana	Carolina Hemlock

Frequently Severely Damaged

Prunus sp.	Plums
*Prunus sp.**	Cherries
Sorbus aucuparia	European Mountain Ash
Thuja occidentalis	American Arborvitae

VINES

Seldom Severely Damaged

Celastrus scandens	American Bittersweet
Jasminum nudiflorum	Winter Jasmine
Wisteria floribunda	Wisteria

Occasionally Severely Damaged

Campsis radicans	Trumpet Creeper
Clematis sp.	Clematis
Hedera helix	English Ivy
Hydrangea anomala petiolaris	Climbing Hydrangea
Lonicera x heckrottii	Goldflame Honeysuckle
Parthenocissus quinquifolia	Virginia Creeper

Frequently Severely Damaged

Euonymus fortunei	Wintercreeper

*Check other rating categories to find additional species or cultivars of this genus.

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RUTGERS COOPERATIVE RESEARCH & EXTENSION
N.J. AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION
RUTGERS, THE STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW JERSEY
NEW BRUNSWICK

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